

Video	Central or big idea	Think, work and apply like a geographer	Questions to explore	Key learning outcomes
<p>KS1/KS2 Primary Geography: Explain this... Maps</p>	<p>Maps are used to show what features can be found in a place and how to navigate between them.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Observe • Interpret • Explore • Scale 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What do maps show? • Are all maps the same? • When might we need to use maps? • How should we hold a map? • What do the symbols represent? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Know that maps can be different sizes and at different scales • Know how to use symbols, keys, grid references and compass rose to read a map <p><i>Suitable for teaching geography at KS1 and KS2 in England and Wales, Early and 1st and 2nd level in Scotland and Foundation and KS1 in Northern Ireland.</i></p>
<p>Key geographical vocabulary and definitions</p>			<p>Suggested learning opportunities</p>	<p>Ideas for going further and links</p>
<p>Symbol Grid reference (co-ordinate) Key Navigate</p>			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use an OS to follow, and then create, a virtual treasure hunt across the local area. • Use collection of symbol cards and their meanings for matching and sorting activities. • Create a set of instructions on how to use a map. • Explore the school grounds and create symbols for key features. These could be added to a base map, together with a key. <p><i>NB: The video refers to the lines on a map as the 'x axis' and 'y axis' to create 'co-ordinates'. The more technical geographical terms for these lines are 'northings' and 'eastings' to find a grid reference. The northings are the horizontal lines - they increase in value as you travel north. The eastings are the vertical lines - they increase in value as you travel east.</i></p>	<p>The video introduces maps and pupils could develop and practice using maps to plan routes, locate features or create their own maps of familiar places incorporating symbols, a key, a compass rose and an approximate scale.</p> <p>KS1/KS2 Primary Geography: The United Kingdom KS2 Geography: UK settlements and navigating using maps</p>