



## Finding totals from data - answers

Deciding whether the total is 'useful' or 'not useful' is a matter of opinion and may depend on what you do (eg run a shop). The aim of this exercise is to make you think about totals and whether they might be useful to someone. See if you agree.

1. Four bags of potatoes weigh 1 kg, 2 kg, 4 kg and 5 kg. What is the total weight of the bags?

**$1 + 2 + 4 + 5 = 12$  kg.** The total weight is **12 kg**. This total may be used to decide how much weight can be carried. Label as '**useful**'.

2. Three children in a family are 3, 5 and 7 years old. What is the total of their ages?

**$3 + 5 + 7 = 15$  years.** It's not clear what this might mean. Label as '**not useful**'.

3. The costs for games at a local fundraising event are 60 p, 75 p, and 90 p. What is the total cost of the games?

**$60 \text{ p} + 75 \text{ p} + 90 \text{ p} = 225 \text{ p}$  or **£2.25**.** A total for what an individual spends would be useful information but the total of these three games is only helpful for finding an average. Label as '**not useful**'.

4. The number of goals scored by a football team during September was 2, 3, 5 and 6. What was the total number of goals scored?

**$2 + 3 + 5 + 6 = 16$  goals.** This is sometimes used to report progress of a team. Label as '**useful**'.

5. Four students work part-time in a local supermarket. Their weekly wages are £38, £45, £62 and £75. What is the total weekly wage?

**$£38 + £45 + £62 + £75 = £220$ .** This total will be useful to the supermarket as a wage bill (but probably not to the individual students). So label '**useful**'.

6. There are four GCSE maths classes in a college. The number of students in each class is 21, 22, 25 and 28. What is the total number of GCSE maths students?

**$21 + 22 + 25 + 28 = 96$  students.** This total will be useful to the college in planning classes. So label '**useful**'.

7. Four people in a group weigh 64 kg, 70 kg, 80 kg and 70 kg. What is the total weight of this group of people?

**$64 \text{ kg} + 70 \text{ kg} + 80 \text{ kg} + 70 \text{ kg} = 284 \text{ kg}$ .** This total may be used to decide whether a lift should be used. So label '**useful**'.