

Subtracting by splitting up numbers

Splitting up numbers is a good method to use for both addition and subtraction. It's sometimes called **partitioning**.

Subtraction

Take a look at this subtraction calculation:

$$150 - 34$$

To make it easier, split the -34 into -30 -4. This makes the calculation:

$$150 - 30 - 4$$

First, subtract the 30 from 150:

$$150 - 30 = 120$$

Then, subtract the 4 from the 120 to get the answer:

$$120 - 4 = 116$$